Table 112. Gross domestic product, Federal and State and local government expenditures, national health expenditures, and average annual percent change: United States, selected years 1960–2001

[Data are compiled from various sources by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services]

| Gross domestic product,<br>government expenditures, and<br>national health expenditures    | 1960   | 1970                                 | 1980                                    | 1990                                     | 1995                                      | 1998  | 1999  | 2000  | 2001  |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| ·  | Amount in billions                                     |                                      |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |
| Gross domestic product (GDP)   | \$ 527   | \$1,040                              | \$2,796                                 | \$ 5,803                                 | \$ 7,400                                  | \$ 8,781                                    | \$ 9,274                                    | \$ 9,825                                    | \$ 10,082                                   |
| Federal government expendituresState and local government expenditures                     | 85.8<br>38.1   | 198.6<br>107.5                       | 576.6<br>307.8                          | 1,228.7<br>660.8                         | 1,575.7<br>902.5                          | 1,705.9<br>1,033.7                          | 1,755.3<br>1,105.8                          | 1,827.1<br>1,196.2                          | 1,936.4<br>1,292.6                          |
| National health expenditures   | 26.7<br>20.1<br>6.6<br>2.8<br>3.8                      | 73.1<br>45.4<br>27.6<br>17.6<br>10.0 | 245.8<br>140.9<br>104.8<br>71.3<br>33.5 | 696.0<br>413.5<br>282.5<br>192.7<br>89.8 | 990.1<br>532.5<br>457.7<br>323.5<br>134.2 | 1,150.0<br>628.4<br>521.6<br>368.7<br>152.9 | 1,219.7<br>669.7<br>550.0<br>386.2<br>163.8 | 1,310.0<br>718.7<br>591.3<br>415.1<br>176.2 | 1,424.5<br>777.9<br>646.7<br>454.8<br>191.8 |
|  | Amount per capita                                      |                                      |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |
| National health expenditures   | \$ 143<br>108<br>35                                    | \$ 348<br>216<br>131                 | \$1,067<br>612<br>455                   | \$ 2,738<br>1,627<br>1,111               | \$ 3,697<br>1,988<br>1,709                | \$ 4,178<br>2,283<br>1,895                  | \$ 4,392<br>2,411<br>1,980                  | \$ 4,672<br>2,563<br>2,109                  | \$ 5,035<br>2,749<br>2,286                  |
|  | Percent  |                                      |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |
| National health expenditures as percent of GDP   | 5.1  | 7.0                                  | 8.8                                     | 12.0                                     | 13.4                                      | 13.1  | 13.2  | 13.3  | 14.1  |
| Health expenditures as a percent of total government expenditures                          |  |                                      |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |
| Federal  | 3.3<br>9.9   | 8.9<br>9.3                           | 12.4<br>10.9                            | 15.7<br>13.6                             | 20.5<br>14.9                              | 21.6<br>14.8                                | 22.0<br>14.8                                | 22.7<br>14.7                                | 23.5<br>14.8                                |
|  | Percent distribution                                   |                                      |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |
| National health expenditures   | 100.0<br>75.2<br>24.8                                  | 100.0<br>62.2<br>37.8                | 100.0<br>57.3<br>42.7                   | 100.0<br>59.4<br>40.6                    | 100.0<br>53.8<br>46.2                     | 100.0<br>54.6<br>45.4                       | 100.0<br>54.9<br>45.1                       | 100.0<br>54.9<br>45.1                       | 100.0<br>54.6<br>45.4                       |
|  | Average annual percent change from previous year shown |                                      |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |
| Gross domestic product   |  | 7.0                                  | 10.4                                    | 7.6                                      | 5.0                                       | 5.9   | 5.6   | 5.9   | 2.6   |
| Federal government expendituresState and local government expenditures                     |  | 8.8<br>10.9                          | 11.2<br>11.1                            | 7.9<br>7.9                               | 5.1<br>6.4                                | 2.7<br>4.6                                  | 2.9<br>7.0                                  | 4.1<br>8.2                                  | 6.0<br>8.1                                  |
| National health expenditures Private Public Federal government State and local government. |  | 10.6<br>8.5<br>15.4<br>20.1<br>10.2  | 12.9<br>12.0<br>14.3<br>15.0<br>12.8    | 11.0<br>11.4<br>10.4<br>10.5<br>10.4     | 7.3<br>5.2<br>10.1<br>10.9<br>8.4         | 5.1<br>5.7<br>4.5<br>4.5<br>4.4             | 6.1<br>6.6<br>5.4<br>4.7<br>7.2             | 7.4<br>7.3<br>7.5<br>7.5<br>7.5             | 8.7<br>8.2<br>9.4<br>9.6<br>8.9             |
| National health expenditures, per capita Private   |  | 9.3<br>7.2<br>14.0                   | 11.9<br>11.0<br>13.2                    | 9.9<br>10.3<br>9.3                       | 6.2<br>4.1<br>9.0                         | 4.2<br>4.7<br>3.5                           | 5.1<br>5.6<br>4.5                           | 6.4<br>6.3<br>6.5                           | 7.8<br>7.3<br>8.4                           |

<sup>...</sup> Category not applicable.

NOTES: These data include revisions in health expenditures and differ from previous editions of *Health, United States*. They reflect U.S. Bureau of the Census resident population estimates as of July 2002. Federal and State and local government total expenditures reflect October 2002 revisions from the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group, National health accounts, National health expenditures, 2001. Internet address: www.cms.hhs.gov/statistics/nhe/.

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